## The Rt Hon Grant Shapps MP speech at HMI, 12.10.10 – as taken from the CLG website http://www.communities.gov.uk/speeches/housing/1737731

## Introduction

- What would an intelligent Housing Market look like?
- Quite simply, it would be a market that met people's aspirations:
- Maybe to buy their own home;
- Or to live close to their family and friends;
- Or to move to find work.
- That's not the market we've inherited.
- By presiding over a system which saw house prices double in just ten years, the last Government ensured that buying a home was out of the question for the vast majority of wannabe first time buyers.
- With a house now liable to cost perhaps seven times someone's earnings, it's no surprise that the average unsupported first time buyer is 37 years old.
- This country is in danger of letting down the aspirations of yet another generation if homes do not become more affordable in the long term.
- House price stability
- So what is required now is a period of house price stability.
- House price booms keep people out of the market.
- And house price busts mean people's homes are worth less than they paid for them.
- It's a market where today's expert tells you to "hold on folks, cos prices are gonna fall".
- But don't be surprised if tomorrow's expert tells you that "now's the time to buy to make a killing" as house prices resume their upwards march.
- It might even be the same expert! It will definitely be from the same newspaper!
- Now I'm fully aware of the dangers of talking about the end of boom and bust.
- But I think we need a market that's, well, boring. Where things are really quite predictable.
- Where the pressure of making what could be the single biggest financial decision of your life, is based on your needs and desires, not on whether you feel lucky.
- Buying a home shouldn't be like playing the lottery.
- Sometimes it seems like we've all forgotten what our housing market is actually for.
- To provide a roof over our heads.
- A home where we feel safe, comfortable and happy.
- Somewhere we can bring up our family or live alone.

- I have a simple ambition.
- An ambition for a period of house price stability.
- This would provide a stable business environment for the building industry.
- A market that means the industry can contribute to a sustainable economic recovery.
- Of course I understand that market conditions don't exactly match this picture at the moment.
- The economic legacy we inherited has made things very, very difficult for you and will do so for sometime.
- Cutting the deficit
- But we must look at the bigger picture and cut the public deficit.
- We will abolish the structural deficit in this Parliament and we plan to make rapid progress towards that goal.
- And in case you think deficit reduction is all pain and no gain you should ask Martin Lewis, the money savings expert.
- He pointed out yesterday that the cost of tracker mortgages fell to a record low during September as competition continued to return to the market, because deficit reduction promotes lower interest rates.
- So it's really important that we keep interest rates low and improve credit availability for first time buyers, house movers, landlords and yes, housebuilders.
- Cutting the deficit not only creates the right conditions for banks to lend to prospective home-buyers, but also better terms for housebuilders.
- As a business man I know the personal investment and the hard work that makes for success.
- And I wouldn't want that success to be threatened by interest rates rising quickly.
- And, yes, the need to address the deficit means that the level of public expenditure will diminish.
- This audience already knows that.
- You know that the old assumptions have gone and if you are still in any doubt you will only have to wait til next week.
- Targets
- You didn't have to wait that long for us to scrap housebuilding targets.
- Of course we must build more homes.
- The 'demographic imperative' demands it.
- But attempting to impose supply on local communities from the centre failed you, and failed those communities.
- It makes a good headline to say that the abolition of targets has meant X fewer homes being built.
- But it's a lazy headline
- Because the numbers just don't stack up.
- It's a false comparison the targeted number of homes was simply never going to get built.
- The communities they were imposed on were already making sure of that through judicial reviews, and being very vocal in their opposition.

- Targets actually set neighbourhoods against development.
- All the community saw was central Government imposing, and the community fought back.
- Incentives
- Instead what neighbourhoods need are incentives to accept new homes.
- And that's where the powerful New Homes Bonus kicks in.
- Communities could see reductions in council tax, or a redeveloped town centre or a new community centre in compensation for accepting new homes.
- When the previous Government imposed a 10 000 home target in my constituency I led the No Way to 10 K campaign.
- Revealingly all the political parties joined in.
- Frankly, they had no alternative if they wanted to genuinely represent their community.
- But what if the communities could see the benefit?
- If the regeneration of Hatfield's tired town centre could be paid for through the New Homes Bonus?
- It would transform that debate.
- Incentives will be a powerful driver of an intelligent market.
- But for the private sector to respond to that driver it must be set free from unnecessary regulation.
- Complexity of regulation
- So as we cut public expenditure, we will also cut state interference.
- As you know HIPs are already history, for example.
- Today I can announce I am intent on further reducing the burden of regulation.
- I will make sure any regulation must be cost-effective and proportionate driving down unnecessary expense.
- You will have heard this before, but the difference is that we really mean it.
- Just as we are serious about cutting the deficit, we are serious about reducing regulations.
- Of course, Building Regulations will continue to set a national minimum requirement for all new homes to make sure they are safe and help us reach our climate change targets.
- But we have already launched a review of the Building Regulations to identify where we can ease the burden on industry.
- I know that Building Regs are not the only burdens: over time, the housebuilding industry has been asked to deal with a growing number of additional standards.
- CABE have produced a simple diagram to explain how the various regulations, codes and standards relate to each other.
- Of course this audience understands this diagram perfectly!

- But to others it is a complex web of duplication, contradictory requirements, multiple points of assessment and compliance.
- We will work hard to reduce this burden but we will need your help.
- Commitment to reduce burden
- I applaud the constructive way you are engaging with us to meet the zero carbon challenge.
- Many of you will be working with the Zero Carbon Hub to test the appropriate carbon compliance level.
- We are exploring the option for developers to meet further obligations through payments to fund local energy projects.
- I will want to consider carefully the costs and benefits of continuing to have different standards for social and market housing.
- I can also promise that we will keep planning requirements to a minimum.
- Reducing the truckloads of paperwork required for a planning application.
- There will be no more mad dash to hire a three ton truck to deliver planning documents as the deadline draws near.
- Conclusion
- Because what we want is a market where councils and housebuilders are free to act in the interest of local communities.
- We will reduce the burden of regulation.
- We will provide a powerful incentive that works.
- We will free communities to demand that you build more homes.
- We will do our bit.
- In return we want you to do your bit.
- To get out there and sell the benefits of new homes.
- Not just to prospective home buyers but to the whole community, through the New Homes Bonus.
- To make the market more intelligent the existing population must see the benefit of new homes.
- Show them what the incentive can buy what they can get for their money.
- Together we can make localism work.
- Together we can create the intelligent market we all want.
- Thank you.